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The abstract should be a single paragraph which summarises the content of the article. The Abstract should not exceed 350 words. Abbreviations that appear only once should be defined in full, unless they correspond to a gene name. If abbreviations appear more than once, the definition should be provided once, and then subsequently used throughout the abstract. Please do not cite references, figures or tables, website, equations or other graphical elements included.

**Keywords**

keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4 [List at least three but no more than six pertinent keywords.]

# 1. Introduction [first level heading]

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. Also, use the [numbers] for the references in the full text, e.g., [1] or [5, 6, 7] or [9–11][Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage].

# 2. Literature Review

A Review is a comprehensive overview of a specific hot topic, aligned with addressing the aims and hypotheses through the literature. Often authored by leaders in a particular discipline, reviews are widely read, especially by researchers seeking a thorough introduction to a field, and they are highly cited.

Our objective is to assess methods, specifically by evaluating previous instances of the methodological approach while emphasizing fixed ideas. Employing a procedural and critical approach to the literature is beneficial, and it is essential to articulate your conclusions in an engaging manner, framing them as responses to the review questions. Ensure that you provide sufficient information here to elucidate the process through which you guaranteed the comprehensiveness and impartiality of your literature coverage.

You have the option to incorporate appropriate article elements (such as figures, tables, videos, etc.) to represent the given method. We also suggest including a comparison of existing methods and a discussion of their limitations. We encourage the presentation of figures in a graphical review format, primarily utilizing illustrative schematic summaries to convey key concepts and innovative ideas related to the reviewed method.

It is recommended to concentrate on the steps devised for addressing the questions essential to this review rather than delving into the details of the methods. When appropriate, you can guide the reader through the method and provide additional observations or conclusions gained during the process.

*2.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

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Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMYK mode). The suggested minimum resolution of images is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed; it is not acceptable to give only a one or two-line description of figures.



Fig. 1. Figure title. (A) Description of what is contained in the first subfigure. (B) Description of what is contained in the second subfigure. Abbreviations that appear in a figure should be listed here. Obtain permission and acknowledgement required by copyright holder if a figure is being reproduced from another source.

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Table footnotes.

### 2.1.3 Mathematical Components

This is example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

The text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is example 2 of the equation

(2)

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*2.2 Units*

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
* The letter p should be lowercase and in italic type: *p*, *p*-value.
* Decimal points should use a full stop (.) NOT a comma (,): 0.17, 10.375.

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* Please provide 3–6 full sentences that adequately summarize the major themes of your article.
* The content should include the key focus of the study, the important findings, and the major conclusions.
* The statements should be concise and clear, highlighting the most essential information of the article.

Abbreviations [optional section]

AAA, abdominal aortic aneurysm; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; IVC, inferior vena cava; CRRT, continuous renal replacement therapy; CT, computed tomography; ICU, intensive care unit; ALT, alanine transaminase; AST, aspartate transaminase; TBIL, total bilirubin; DBIL, direct bilirubin.

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